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雅安粉条儿菜属一新种

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A NEW SPECIES OF ALETRIS (LILIACEAE) FROM YAAN, SICHUAN

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Key words Aletris; A. yaanica **关键词** 粉条儿菜属;雅安粉条儿菜

雅安粉条儿菜 新种

Aletris yaanica K. H. Yang, sp. nov.

Species nova A. pedicellarae Wang et Tang affinis, sed a quo perianthio ad medium partito, lobis ovatis, staminibus parti inferna tubi perianthii insertis, stylo staminibus leviter brevioribus vel eis subaequilongis, stigmate parvo abhorrens. Species etiam affinis A. alpestri Diels, sed a qua perianthio extus dense puberulo differt.

Herba nana, radicellis tenuibus. Folia basalia fere rosulata, subchartacea, lineari-lanceo-lata, raro anguste lanceolata, apice acuminata, basin versus angustata, 2—3 cm longa, 2—3.5 mm lata, subtus glabra, supra minute lucideque albo-maculata, subtus glabra, conspicue longitudinaliter 3-nervia. Scapus simplex, viridis, ca 7 cm altus, inferne potius laevis, superne pubescens, infra medium folia caulina 2—3 parva bracteiformia anguste lanceolata, albo-viridi-costata ferens. Racemus rectus vel apice recurvus, flavido-viridulus, 1—2 cm longus, pubescens; flores 7—9; pedicelli graciles, 1—2 mm longi; bracteae pedicelli basi vel supra ea sitae; perianthium lacteum, subcompanulatum, ca 1 mm longum, ad medium partitum, segmentis 6, ovatis ca 0.5 mm longis, 0.3 mm latis, apice obtusis, extus dense pubescentibus; stamina 6, infra medium tubi perianthii inserta, filamentis brevissimis, glabris, antheris subaequilongis, antheris introrsis, subsagittatis, 2-locularibus; pistillum glabrum, ovario globoso, 3-loculari, stylo cylindrico, ovarium fere aequante, stamina aequante vel eis brevioribus, stigmate parvo vel obscuro. Fructus ignoti. Anthesis Maius.

Sichuan: Yaan, alt. 800 m, 18 V 1978, Exped. Pl. Medic. Yaan. 0247 (Typus, YMEI).

矮小草本,须根纤细。叶簇生,近莲座状,近纸质,线状披针形,稀狭披针形,顶端 渐尖,基部渐狭,长 2—3 cm,宽 2—3.5mm,下面无毛,上面被亮白色的细小鳞斑,不太明显;具 3 脉,直达顶端,下面较明显。花葶单生、绿色,长约 7 cm,下部较平滑,上部被柔毛,近中下部具茎生叶,苞片状,2—3 枚,狭披针形,极小,具 1 绿白色中脉,直达顶端。总

本文承梁松筠和杨俊良同志审阅,雅安地区药检所提供标本,李纬同志绘图,作者谨表谢意。

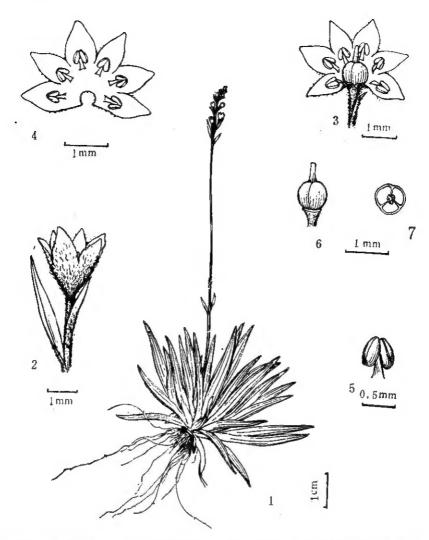


图 1 雅安粉条儿菜 Aletris yaanica 1.植株全形; 2.花及2苞片; 3.花冠(剖开)示雄蕊及雌蕊; 4.花冠(剖开)及雄蕊; 5.雄蕊; 6.雌蕊; 7.子房横切面。

Fig. 1. habit; 2.flower and 2 bracts 3.corolla opened up, showing stamens and pistil; 4. corolla opened up, showing stamens; 5. stamens; 6. pistil; 7. cross section of overy.

状花序直或顶端稍弯曲,淡黄绿色,长 1—2cm,被柔毛;7—9朵小花;花梗纤细,长 1—2mm,苞片2,在基部和近基部着生;花乳白色,花被近钟状,长约 1mm,分裂至中部,裂片6,卵形,长约 0.5mm,宽约 0.3mm,顶端钝,外面密被柔毛;雄蕊6,着生于花被管下部,花丝极短,与花药近等长,内向,2室,近于箭形;子房球状、3室,花柱圆柱状,与子房近等长,无毛,花柱与雄蕊近等长,柱头小或不明显。果未见。花期5月。

本种与长柄粉条儿菜 A. pedicellata Wang et Tang 相似,但花被片卵形,雄蕊着生于花被管下部,花柱稍短于雄蕊或近等长,柱头小,可以区别。

本种与高山粉条儿菜 A. alpestris Diels 相似,但花被外密被柔毛而不同。